R. STAHL AG Germany - Engineering

Buy (old: Buy)

Price target: EUR 24.00 (old: EUR 28.00)

Price:	EUR 17.00	Next result:	Final Q4-21 13.04.22
Bloomberg:	RSL2 GR	Market cap:	EUR 106.3 m
Reuters:	RSLG.DE	Enterprise Value:	EUR 207.0 m

Q4 prelims: Strong finish to the year, growth to accelerate

Topic: R. Stahl released strong FY 2021 prelims with adjusted EBITDA coming in ahead of expectations thanks to a particularly margin-rich December. A further increased order backlog should have paved the way for a good start into the year.

Preliminary FY 2021 sales came in at \in 248m, in-line with our expectations and at the mid-point of management's guidance, implying a 1.6% yoy increase. Against initial expectations (guidance cut with Q3 figures), the company's adj. EBITDA margin further improved towards the end of the year reaching a FY margin of 7.2% (guidance: 5.7-6.4%). **Implied Q4 figures paint an even stronger picture** with \in 63m sales, a 1.8% yoy increase and an adj. EBITDA margin of 8.9% (8.2% in Q3 and 6.7% during 9M) compared to an expected margin of only 4.5% (eHAIB).

The key reason the **better than expected profitability** can be explained by a **beneficial product mix**, i.e. less large projects which typically come with lower margins, **a booming LED-lightning** business thanks to regulatory changes within Europe's chemical industry and the company's ability to **so far mitigate most prices increases of input costs**.

Further, R. Stahl also **reported a good Q4 order intake of € 69m** (+26% yoy), implying a book-to-bill ratio of 1.1x and increasing the company's backlog by 6.2% qoq to \in 72m. This should pave the way for a good start into 2022E. While we expect a **further margin improvement on a FY basis** during 2022E, continuously rising input prices should hurt the company's profitability during the second half of the year, in our view. During H1 price increases and supply agreements for larger projects should be able to mitigate most of the pressure. Management will release a FY guidance with FY2021 figures on April 13th.

Growth is seen to accelerate in 2022E and beyond. R. Stahl looks set to be able to benefit from a **revitalization of oil upstream investments** in order to close the widening supply demand gap and continued strong demand for its lightening solutions amid regulatory changes. Additionally, in the mid- to long-term, the company should also strongly benefit from (i) a rising LNG share in the energy mix (market leader for transport ships), (ii) pent-up investment in the chemical and pharma industry as well as (iii) rising interest in hydrogen. R. Stahl's business should foster plenty of individual drivers to allow for mid to high single-digit sales CAGR with disproportionate EBITDA growth.

Action: We trim 2023E margins to account for margin pressure through input costs beyond 2022E.

Reiterate BUY with a new € 24 PT (old: € 28) based on FCFY 2023E.

Y/E 31.12 (EUR m)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021EP	2022E	2023E
Sales	268.5	280.1	274.8	246.5	248.1	263.8	286.3
Sales growth	-6 %	4 %	-2 %	-10 %	1 %	6 %	9 %
EBITDA	2.3	9.5	25.3	17.2	16.7	20.4	28.9
EBIT	-10.7	-4.2	6.3	0.5	-0.7	2.3	10.8
Net income	-21.1	-7.1	1.3	-3.5	-5.0	0.6	7.0
Net debt	18.1	5.5	4.2	5.8	12.1	8.1	-0.7
Net gearing	7.2 %	2.4 %	7.2 %	12.2 %	29.9 %	17.8 %	-1.2 %
Net Debt/EBITDA	7.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0
EPS pro forma	-3.28	-1.10	0.21	-0.54	-0.77	0.09	1.09
CPS	1.85	1.61	1.73	1.29	-0.26	1.26	2.02
DPS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dividend yield	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
Gross profit margin	17.6 %	63.4 %	67.1 %	68.2 %	66.8 %	66.6 %	66.5 %
EBITDA margin	0.9 %	3.4 %	9.2 %	7.0 %	6.7 %	7.7 %	10.1 %
EBIT margin	-4.0 %	-1.5 %	2.3 %	0.2 %	-0.3 %	0.9 %	3.8 %
ROCE	-2.6 %	-1.1 %	2.3 %	0.3 %	-0.4 %	1.3 %	5.9 %
EV/sales	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
EV/EBITDA	87.1	20.0	7.7	11.7	12.4	9.9	6.7
EV/EBIT	-18.6	-45.5	30.8	406.3	-293.8	86.8	17.9
PER	-5.0	-15.1	79.4	-30.4	-21.4	191.6	15.1
Adjusted FCF yield	-7.1 %	0.8 %	7.5 %	2.7 %	2.8 %	5.7 %	9.1 %

Source: Company data, Hauck Aufhäuser Investment Banking Close price as of: 17.02.2022

Please refer to important disclosures at the end of the report



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03/21 05/21 07/21 09/21 11/21 01/22 Source: Company data, Hauck Aufhäuser Investment Banking

High/low 52 weeks:	27.60 / 16.70
Price/Book Ratio:	2.7
Relative performance	(SDAX):
3 months	-0.4 %
6 months	-13.8 %
12 months	-23.0 %

Changes in estimates

		Sales	EBIT	EPS
2021	old:	247.3	-3.6	-1.01
2021	Δ	-	-	-
2022	old:	263.8	2.3	0.09
2022	Δ	-	-	-
2023	old:	286.3	13.8	1.45
2023	Δ	-	-21.8%	-24.7%

Key share data:

Number of shares: (in m pcs)	6.4
Authorised capital: (in € m)	3.3
Book value per share: (in €)	6.3
Ø trading volume: (12 months)	1,000

Major shareholders:

Founding Families	48.0 %
Free Float	22.0 %
RSBG	14.0 %
Langfrist-Investoren	10.0 %
TGV	
BWVA	5.0 %

Company description:

Manufacturer of electrical explosion protection components and systems.

Financials

Profit and loss (EUR m)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Net sales	268.5	280.1	274.8	246.5	248.1	263.8	286.3
Sales growth	-6.3 %	4.3 %	-1.9 %	-10.3 %	0.7 %	6.3 %	8.5 %
Increase/decrease in finished goods and work-in-process	1.0	-3.1	3.5	7.4	3.8	3.8	3.8
Total sales	269.5	277.0	278.2	253.9	251.9	267.6	290.1
Other operating income	8.0	13.8	13.7	11.1	11.9	11.9	11.9
Material expenses	100.1	99.4	94.0	85.7	86.1	91.8	99.6
Personnel expenses	121.1	119.3	122.0	115.6	113.8	118.3	124.1
Other operating expenses	54.0	62.6	50.7	46.5	47.2	49.0	49.4
Total operating expenses	267.2	267.6	253.0	236.7	235.2	247.2	261.2
EBITDA	2.3	9.5	25.3	17.2	16.7	20.4	28.9
Depreciation	7.7	7.0	12.0	11.4	12.2	12.9	12.9
EBITA	-5.4	2.4	13.3	5.7	4.5	7.6	16.0
Amortisation of goodwill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amortisation of intangible assets	5.2	6.6	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Impairment charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EBIT (inc revaluation net)	-10.7	-4.2	6.3	0.5	-0.7	2.3	10.8
Interest income	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Interest expenses	3.2	4.9	4.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
Other financial result	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.6	0.1	1.7	1.8
Financial result	-1.9	-2.8	-2.9	-1.8	-3.2	-1.6	-1.5
Recurring pretax income from continuing operations	-12.6	-7.0	3.4	-1.3	-3.9	0.7	9.4
Extraordinary income/loss	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earnings before taxes	-12.6	-7.0	3.4	-1.3	-3.9	0.7	9.4
Taxes	8.5	0.0	2.1	2.2	1.1	0.2	2.3
Net income from continuing operations	-21.2	-7.0	1.3	-3.5	-5.0	0.6	7.0
Result from discontinued operations (net of tax)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net income	-21.2	-7.0	1.3	-3.5	-5.0	0.6	7.0
Minority interest	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net profit (reported)	-21.1	-7.1	1.3	-3.5	-5.0	0.6	7.0
Average number of shares	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
EPS reported	-3.28	-1.10	0.21	-0.54	-0.77	0.09	1.09

Profit and loss (common size)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Net sales	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Increase/decrease in finished goods and work-in-process	0.4 %	neg.	1.3 %	3.0 %	1.5 %	1.4 %	1.3 %
Total sales	100.4 %	98.9 %	101.3 %	103.0 %	101.5 %	101.4 %	101.3 %
Other operating income	3.0 %	4.9 %	5.0 %	4.5 %	4.8 %	4.5 %	4.2 %
Material expenses	37.3 %	35.5 %	34.2 %	34.8 %	34.7 %	34.8 %	34.8 %
Personnel expenses	45.1 %	42.6 %	44.4 %	46.9 %	45.9 %	44.8 %	43.3 %
Other operating expenses	20.1 %	22.3 %	18.4 %	18.9 %	19.0 %	18.6 %	17.3 %
Total operating expenses	99.5 %	95.5 %	92.1 %	96.0 %	94.8 %	93.7 %	91.2 %
EBITDA	0.9 %	3.4 %	9.2 %	7.0 %	6.7 %	7.7 %	10.1 %
Depreciation	2.9 %	2.5 %	4.4 %	4.6 %	4.9 %	4.9 %	4.5 %
EBITA	neg.	0.9 %	4.8 %	2.3 %	1.8 %	2.9 %	5.6 %
Amortisation of goodwill	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
Amortisation of intangible assets	2.0 %	2.4 %	2.5 %	2.1 %	2.1 %	2.0 %	1.8 %
Impairment charges	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
EBIT (inc revaluation net)	neg.	neg.	2.3 %	0.2 %	neg.	0.9 %	3.8 %
Interest income	0.1 %	0.4 %	0.0 %	0.1 %	0.1 %	0.1 %	0.1 %
Interest expenses	1.2 %	1.8 %	1.7 %	1.4 %	1.4 %	1.3 %	1.2 %
Other financial result	0.4 %	0.3 %	0.6 %	0.6 %	0.0 %	0.6 %	0.6 %
Financial result	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg
Recurring pretax income from continuing operations	neg.	neg.	1.2 %	neg.	neg.	0.3 %	3.3 %
Extraordinary income/loss	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
Earnings before taxes	neg.	neg.	1.2 %	neg.	neg.	0.3 %	3.3 %
Tax rate	-67.6 %	-0.3 %	60.6 %	-172.4 %	-28.0 %	21.5 %	25.0 %
Net income from continuing operations	neg.	neg.	0.5 %	neg.	neg.	0.2 %	2.5 %
Income from discontinued operations (net of tax)	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
Net income	neg.	neg.	0.5 %	neg.	neg.	0.2 %	2.5 %
Minority interest	neg.	0.0 %	0.0 %	neg.	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
Net profit (reported)	neg.	neg.	0.5 %	neg.	neg.	0.2 %	2.5 %

Balance sheet (EUR m)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Intangible assets	41.8	40.9	41.4	43.3	45.0	47.0	49.0
Property, plant and equipment	57.2	54.5	86.0	80.3	75.7	68.4	61.4
Financial assets	15.2	13.4	13.8	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5
FIXED ASSETS	114.2	108.9	141.2	138.2	135.2	129.9	125.0
Inventories	45.5	35.0	34.2	36.9	34.7	35.6	37.2
Accounts receivable	50.0	47.6	42.5	36.7	37.0	39.3	42.6
Other current assets	11.9	10.2	14.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
Liquid assets	16.1	14.6	15.0	19.9	13.5	17.6	26.4
Deferred taxes	11.9	11.6	12.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4
Deferred charges and prepaid expenses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CURRENT ASSETS	135.4	119.1	118.2	118.1	109.8	117.0	130.8
TOTAL ASSETS	249.6	227.9	259.4	256.2	245.1	247.0	255.8
SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	249.6	227.9	58.0	47.9	40.6	45.7	57.2
MINORITY INTEREST	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Long-term debt	13.1	11.5	10.2	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
Provisions for pensions and similar obligations	93.7	91.2	98.7	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1
Other provisions	8.9	13.1	11.2	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5
Non-current liabilities	115.7	115.8	120.1	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4
short-term liabilities to banks	21.1	8.7	9.0	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9
Accounts payable	18.2	13.5	15.1	13.8	13.9	14.8	16.0
Advance payments received on orders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other liabilities (incl. from lease and rental contracts)	-158.3	-141.2	54.1	48.3	44.3	40.3	36.3
Deferred taxes	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Deferred income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Current liabilities	-115.8	-115.9	80.8	81.7	77.8	74.7	71.9
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	249.6	227.9	259.4	256.2	245.1	247.0	255.8

Balance sheet (common size)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Intangible assets	16.7 %	17.9 %	16.0 %	16.9 %	18.4 %	19.0 %	19.2 %
Property, plant and equipment	22.9 %	23.9 %	33.1 %	31.4 %	30.9 %	27.7 %	24.0 %
Financial assets	6.1 %	5.9 %	5.3 %	5.7 %	5.9 %	5.9 %	5.7 %
FIXED ASSETS	45.8 %	47.8 %	54.4 %	53.9 %	55.2 %	52.6 %	48.9 %
Inventories	18.2 %	15.4 %	13.2 %	14.4 %	14.2 %	14.4 %	14.5 %
Accounts receivable	20.0 %	20.9 %	16.4 %	14.3 %	15.1 %	15.9 %	16.7 %
Other current assets	4.8 %	4.5 %	5.5 %	4.4 %	4.6 %	4.5 %	4.4 %
Liquid assets	6.4 %	6.4 %	5.8 %	7.7 %	5.5 %	7.1 %	10.3 %
Deferred taxes	4.8 %	5.1 %	4.8 %	5.2 %	5.5 %	5.4 %	5.2 %
Deferred charges and prepaid expenses	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
CURRENT ASSETS	54.2 %	52.2 %	45.6 %	46.1 %	44.8 %	47.4 %	51.1 %
TOTAL ASSETS	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	100.0 %	100.0 %	22.4 %	18.7 %	16.6 %	18.5 %	22.4 %
MINORITY INTEREST	0.0 %	0.1 %	0.2 %	0.1 %	0.1 %	0.1 %	0.1 %
Long-term debt	5.2 %	5.0 %	3.9 %	3.4 %	3.6 %	3.6 %	3.4 %
Provisions for pensions and similar obligations	37.6 %	40.0 %	38.1 %	40.3 %	42.1 %	41.8 %	40.3 %
Other provisions	3.6 %	5.8 %	4.3 %	5.6 %	5.9 %	5.9 %	5.7 %
Non-current liabilities	46.4 %	50.8 %	46.3 %	49.3 %	51.6 %	51.2 %	49.4 %
short-term liabilities to banks	8.4 %	3.8 %	3.5 %	6.6 %	6.9 %	6.8 %	6.6 %
Accounts payable	7.3 %	5.9 %	5.8 %	5.4 %	5.7 %	6.0 %	6.3 %
Advance payments received on orders	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
Other liabilities (incl. from lease and rental contracts)	neg.	neg.	20.9 %	18.8 %	18.1 %	16.3 %	14.2 %
Deferred taxes	1.3 %	1.4 %	1.0 %	1.1 %	1.1 %	1.1 %	1.1 %
Deferred income	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
Current liabilities	-46.4 %	-50.9 %	31.2 %	31.9 %	31.7 %	30.2 %	28.1 %
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %

Cash flow statement (EUR m)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Net profit/loss	-21.2	-7.0	1.3	-3.5	-5.0	0.6	7.0
Depreciation of fixed assets (incl. leases)	7.7	7.0	12.0	11.4	12.2	12.9	12.9
Amortisation of goodwill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amortisation of intangible assets	5.2	6.6	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Others	7.5	3.6	-8.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash flow from operations before changes in w/c	-0.7	10.2	12.0	16.1	12.4	18.6	25.1
Increase/decrease in inventory	5.4	10.5	0.9	-2.8	2.2	-0.9	-1.6
Increase/decrease in accounts receivable	10.2	2.3	5.1	5.8	-0.2	-2.3	-3.3
Increase/decrease in accounts payable	4.8	-4.7	1.6	-1.3	0.1	0.9	1.3
Increase/decrease in other working capital positions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6.3	0.5	0.5
Increase/decrease in working capital	20.4	8.0	7.6	1.7	-4.2	-1.8	-3.2
Cash flow from operating activities	19.7	18.2	19.6	17.9	8.2	16.8	21.9
CAPEX	10.4	10.4	11.3	12.7	14.5	12.8	13.1
Payments for acquisitions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial investments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Income from asset disposals	-1.1	4.8	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash flow from investing activities	-11.5	-5.7	-11.1	-12.2	-14.5	-12.8	-13.1
Cash flow before financing	8.2	12.6	8.5	5.7	-6.3	4.0	8.8
Increase/decrease in debt position	-3.8	-14.0	-8.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Purchase of own shares	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Capital measures	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dividends paid	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash	-0.5	0.0	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash flow from financing activities	-7.8	-14.0	-8.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Increase/decrease in liquid assets	-0.1	-1.5	0.3	4.9	-6.3	4.0	8.8
Liquid assets at end of period	16.1	14.6	15.0	19.9	13.5	17.6	26.4

Source: Company data, Hauck Aufhäuser Investment Banking

Regional split (EUR m)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Domestic	60.9	70.3	62.5	62.6	63.0	67.0	72.7
yoy change	-0.7 %	15.4 %	-11.1 %	0.2 %	0.7 %	6.3 %	8.5 %
Rest of Europe	120.7	116.1	120.9	111.5	112.2	119.3	129.5
yoy change	-8.5 %	-3.8 %	4.1 %	-7.8 %	0.7 %	6.3 %	8.5 %
NAFTA	29.0	31.2	34.5	23.8	24.0	25.5	27.6
yoy change	-19.0 %	7.6 %	10.6 %	-31.0 %	0.7 %	6.3 %	8.5 %
Asia Pacific	57.9	62.5	56.8	48.6	48.9	52.0	56.4
yoy change	0.7 %	7.9 %	-9.1 %	-14.5 %	0.7 %	6.3 %	8.5 %
Rest of world	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
yoy change	neg.	neg.	214.3 %	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.
TTL	268.5	280.1	274.8	246.5	248.1	263.8	286.3
yoy change	-6.3 %	4.3 %	-1.9 %	-10.3 %	0.7 %	6.3 %	8.5 %

Key ratios (EUR m)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
P&L growth analysis							
Sales growth	-6.3 %	4.3 %	-1.9 %	-10.3 %	0.7 %	6.3 %	8.5 %
EBITDA growth	-89.7 %	314.0 %	167.3 %	-32.0 %	-2.7 %	22.3 %	41.5 %
EBIT growth	-221.8 %	-61.1 %	-252.4 %	-92.2 %	-242.6 %	-431.9 %	363.2 %
EPS growth	-611.0 %	-66.6 %	-119.0 %	-361.5 %	42.1 %	-111.1 %	1169.0 %
Efficiency							
Total operating costs / sales	99.5 %	95.5 %	92.1 %	96.0 %	94.8 %	93.7 %	91.2 %
Sales per employee	151.2	162.2	163.6	146.8	144.5	151.4	162.9
EBITDA per employee	1.3	5.5	15.0	10.2	9.7	11.7	16.5
Balance sheet analysis							
Avg. working capital / sales	32.6 %	26.1 %	23.8 %	24.6 %	23.7 %	22.4 %	21.7 %
Inventory turnover (sales/inventory)	5.9	8.0	8.0	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.7
Trade debtors in days of sales	67.9	62.1	56.4	54.4	54.4	54.4	54.4
A/P turnover [(A/P*365)/sales]	30.0	22.5	25.5	25.0	25.4	25.7	26.2
Cash conversion cycle (days)	167.4	141.3	130.6	152.9	142.7	137.2	132.0
Cash flow analysis							
Free cash flow	9.3	7.8	8.3	5.1	-6.3	4.0	8.8
Free cash flow/sales	3.5 %	2.8 %	3.0 %	2.1 %	-2.5 %	1.5 %	3.1 %
FCF / net profit	neg.	neg.	622.6 %	neg.	neg.	723.0 %	125.4 %
Capex / depn	80.4 %	76.6 %	59.6 %	76.3 %	83.3 %	70.8 %	72.5 %
Capex / maintenance capex	42.3 %	58.8 %	64.9 %	54.6 %	76.1 %	64.9 %	65.1 %
Capex / sales	3.9 %	3.7 %	4.1 %	5.2 %	5.8 %	4.9 %	4.6 %
Security							
Net debt	18.1	5.5	4.2	5.8	12.1	8.1	-0.7
Net Debt/EBITDA	7.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0
Net debt / equity	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	neg.
Interest cover	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	3.2
Dividend payout ratio	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
Asset utilisation							
Capital employed turnover	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Operating assets turnover	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3
Plant turnover	4.7	5.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.7
Inventory turnover (sales/inventory)	5.9	8.0	8.0	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.7
Returns							
ROCE	-2.6 %	-1.1 %	2.3 %	0.3 %	-0.4 %	1.3 %	5.9 %
ROE	-8.5 %	-3.1 %	2.3 %	-7.3 %	-12.2 %	1.2 %	12.3 %
Other							
Interest paid / avg. debt	8.8 %	18.1 %	23.9 %	15.5 %	13.4 %	13.4 %	13.4 %
No. employees (average)	1776	1727	1680	1680	1718	1742	1757
Number of shares	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
DPS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EPS reported	-3.28	-1.10	0.21	-0.54	-0.77	0.09	1.09
Valuation ratios							
P/BV	0.4	0.5	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.3	1.9
EV/sales	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
EV/EBITDA	87.1	20.0	7.7	11.7	12.4	9.9	6.7
EV/EBITA	-36.5	77.6	14.7	35.0	45.7	26.9	12.1
EV/EBIT	-18.6	-45.5	30.8	406.3	-293.8	86.8	17.9
EV/FCF	21.3	24.3	23.4	39.1	-32.8	50.6	22.0
Adjusted FCF yield	-7.1 %	0.8 %	7.5 %	2.7 %	2.8 %	5.7 %	9.1 %
Dividend yield	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %

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Company	Disclosure
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